Call for Effective Methane Regulation for the Oil and Gas Industry

We, the undersigned financial institutions representing more than \$2 trillion in assets under management or advisement, encourage states and Tribes to develop, implement, and enforce plans that meet or exceed the Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) federal methane standard to substantially reduce methane emissions from the U.S. oil and gas sector. As prudent fiduciaries, we believe virtually eliminating methane emissions supports the financial goals of many companies and investors.

In addition to posing significant risks to the economy and financial system overall, climate change poses legal, reputational, and market risks to traditional energy companies and their investors. Methane emissions from oil and gas infrastructure represent wasted natural resources, health and safety risks, and a failure to monetize a central product in the oil and gas value chain.

Addressing methane emissions is one of the fastest, most cost-effective means of limiting climate change, and the oil and gas industry has readily available, cost-effective solutions to significantly cut pollution. In fact, according to the International Energy Agency, around 50% of the sector's methane emissions can be reduced at no net cost. Additionally, swift implementation of EPA's standard will reduce oil and gas operator liability under the Methane Emission Reduction Program's Waste Emissions Charge through the regulatory compliance exemption.

In addition to reducing emissions and their associated risks, investing in methane detection and mitigation boosts energy security, and creates jobs, stimulating local economies. The methane mitigation industry is a multi-million-dollar industry that employs thousands of people across the country, and it is posed to grow with strong methane regulations in place.ⁱⁱⁱ

While we recognize voluntary efforts from leading companies, including those that have joined the Oil and Gas Methane Partnership 2.0 (which the investment community has broadly supported and encouraged^{iv}), comprehensive and effective regulations are essential to build stakeholder confidence, provide long-term certainty, and help companies and investors manage climate-related risks and opportunities.

EPA's methane standard enjoys a broad array of support from diverse stakeholders including public health, conservation, it axpayers, if faith-based groups, if oil and gas companies, and financial institutions. Further, as energy customers, investors and regulators around the world increasingly demand cleaner energy, failure to cut methane emissions could damage American companies' competitive access to global markets at a time when exports play an important role in the U.S. economy and to the energy industry. In his has been recently illustrated by the adoption of the EU methane regulation, which will reduce energy sector methane emissions in Europe, as well as those from its fossil fuel imports.

With decisive, bold, and rapid action on methane emissions, states and Tribes can promote responsible stewardship of resources, minimize financial risks, and help the American oil and gas industry become cleaner and remain competitive.

We encourage and welcome the development, implementation, and enforcement of robust plans that meet or exceed federal requirements.

Signed,

Adrian Dominican Sisters, Portfolio Advisory Board

Aequo

AP7 (Sjunde AP-fonden)

Bon Secours Mercy Health

British Columbia Investment Management Corporation (BCI)

British Columbia Municipal Pension Plan

Church Investment Group

CommonSpirit Health

Congregation of St. Joesph

Daughters of Charity, Province of St. Louise

Everence and the Praxis Mutual Funds

Figure 8 Investment Strategies

Green Century Capital Management

JLens

KBI Global Investors

Legal and General Investment Management

Maryland State Retirement and Pension System

Mercy Investment Services, Inc.

Miller/Howard Investments, Inc.

NEI Investments

Nia Impact capital

Nugent Properties

Promethos Capital LLC

Providence St. Joseph Health

Public Service Pension Board of Trustees

Region VI Coalition for Responsible Investment

Sampension

Seventh Generation Interfaith, Inc.

Sisters of St. Francis of Philadelphia

Sisters of the Humility of Mary

Socially Responsible Investment Coalition

The Seva Foundation

Trinity Health

Tulipshare Capital LLC

Wespath Benefits and Investments

ⁱ International Energy Agency, Global Methane Tracker 2024, https://www.iea.org/reports/global-methane-tracker-2024/key-findings

[&]quot;Environmental Protection Agency, Fact Sheet – Proposed Rule: Waste Emissions Charge for Petroleum and Natural Gas Systems, https://www.epa.gov/system/files/documents/2024-01/wec_factsheet.pdf

- viii E.g., Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility (ICCR), Public Comments to EPA, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/EPA-HQ-OAR-2021-0317-2287
- ix E.g., Exxon Mobile Public Comments to EPA, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/EPA-HQ-OAR-2021-0317-2388, Chevron, Public Comments to EPA, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/EPA-HQ-OAR-2021-0317-2176, Denver Business Journal, New EPA methane emissions rule builds on Colorado Standards, proponents say (Occidental Petroleum), https://www.bizjournals.com/denver/news/2023/12/04/epa-methane-emission-rule.html, LinkedIn, PureWest Energy post, https://www.linkedin.com/posts/purewest-energy_as-we-reflect-on-2023-and-look-to-the-year-activity-7151594253624721409-T_yn/
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- xi Energy Information Administration, Petroleum and Other Liquids Data Exports, https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_move_exp_dc_nus-z00_mbblpd_m.htm
- xii European Commission, Methane emissions, https://energy.ec.europa.eu/topics/carbon-management-and-fossil-fuels/methane-emissions en

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^v E.g., American Lung Association, Public Comments to EPA, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/EPA-HQ-OAR-2021-0317-2487

vi E.g., League of Conservation Voters, Public Comments to EPA, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/EPA-HQ-OAR-2021-0317-2470

vii E.g., Taxpayers for Common Sense, Public Comments to EPA, https://www.regulations.gov/comment/EPA-HQ-OAR-2021-0317-2425