## Tammy Nogles

The Organic Foods Production Act (OFPA) requires that no synthetic substance may be used in organic production unless evaluated and recommended by the NOSB and entered on the National List, which is contained in NOP regulations. Now USDA is accepting comments on an advance notice of proposed rulemaking (ANPR) on "inert" ingredients used in organic production. The ANPR reflects a lack of understanding on the part of the USDA authors of the character of so-called "inert" ingredients and the requirements of the Organic Foods Production Act, as well as the history of efforts by the NOSB to address this issue. USDA refers to time, effort, and work required to implement the NOSB's recommended reviews of individual "inert" ingredients. These references are disingenuous at best, considering the time that has elapsed since the issue became critical when the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) announced that it was no longer supporting the lists to which NOP regulations refer—16 years ago. Some crucial facts must be acknowledged by USDA:\* "Inert" ingredients are not biologically or chemically inert. The Beyond Pesticides report "'Inert' Ingredients in Organic Production" compares the toxicity of active substances and "inert" substances used in organic production. In almost every category, there are more harmful "inerts" than active substances.\* The NOSB has repeatedly passed recommendations telling NOP to evaluate individual "inerts." Protection and exposure to inerts must be made known now, so we can decide if that is what we truly want to consume. We as purchasers of such products deserve this change to be implemented NOW. Please take these necessary steps that should have been taken many years ago.